

Exercise 3.2

1. Write each of the following numbers in terms of i :

(i) $\sqrt{-4}$

$$= \sqrt{(-1)(4)}$$

$$= \sqrt{-1} \sqrt{4}$$

$$= 2i$$

(ii) $\sqrt{-36}$

$$= \sqrt{(-1)(36)}$$

$$= \sqrt{-1} \sqrt{36}$$

$$= 6i$$

(iii) $\sqrt{-27}$

$$= \sqrt{(-1)(27)}$$

$$= \sqrt{-1} \sqrt{27}$$

$$= i\sqrt{27}$$

(iv) $\sqrt{-20}$

$$= \sqrt{(-1)(20)}$$

$$= \sqrt{-1} \sqrt{20}$$

$$= 2i\sqrt{5}$$

3. Express each of the following in the form $a + bi$:

(i) $(3 + 2i) + (5 - i)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3+2i \\ + 2-i \\ \hline 5+i \end{array}$$

(ii) $(7 - 2i) + (3 - 4i)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7-2i \\ + 3-4i \\ \hline 10-6i \end{array}$$

(iii) $(-3 + 4i) + (6 - 4i)$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3+4i \\ + 6-4i \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

(iv) $(-3 - i) + (-2 + 6i)$ (v) $(5 - 3i) + (-5 + 6i)$ (vi) $(1 + i) + (2 - 3i)$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3-i \\ -2+6i \\ \hline -5+5i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5-3i \\ -5+6i \\ \hline 3i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1+i \\ + 2-3i \\ \hline 3-2i \end{array}$$

4. Simplify each of the following:

$$(i) (2 + 6i) - (1 + 4i) \quad (ii) (3 - 5i) - (2 + 4i) \quad (iii) (4 - 7i) - (-1 + 3i)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2+6i \\ -1-4i \\ \hline 1+2i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3-5i \\ -2-4i \\ \hline 1-9i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4-7i \\ +1-3i \\ \hline 5-10i \end{array}$$

$$(iv) 3 - (1 + 4i)$$

$$(v) (3 - 6i) - 4i$$

$$(vi) (-3 - 2i) - (4 - 7i)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3+0i \\ -1-4i \\ \hline 2-4i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3-6i \\ -4i \\ \hline 3-10i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3-2i \\ -4+7i \\ \hline -7+5i \end{array}$$

5. Multiply each of the following complex numbers and give your answer in the form $a + bi$, $a, b \in R$:

$$(i) (3 + 2i)(2 + 3i)$$

$$= 6 + 9i + 4i + 6i \cancel{+} 6i$$

$$= 0 + 13i$$

$$(ii) (4 + i)(3 - 5i)$$

$$= 12 - 20i + 3i \cancel{-} 5i \cancel{+}$$

$$= 17 - 17i$$

$$(iii) (5 - 2i)(3 - 5i)$$

$$= 15 - 25i - 15i \cancel{-} 10i \cancel{+}$$

$$= 5 - 40i$$

$$(iv) (3 + 4i)(3 - 4i)$$

Diff. 2 Squares

$$\Rightarrow 3^2 \cancel{\pm} 16i^2$$

$$\Rightarrow 9 + 16 = 25$$

$$(v) (5 - i)(5 + i)$$

Diff. 2 Squares

$$\cancel{-} 5^2 \cancel{\pm} i^2$$

$$\Rightarrow 25 + 1 = 26$$

$$(vi) (3 - 2i)^2$$

$$= 9 - 12i \cancel{-} 4i^2$$

$$= 5 - 12i$$