

**Question 5**

**(25 marks)**

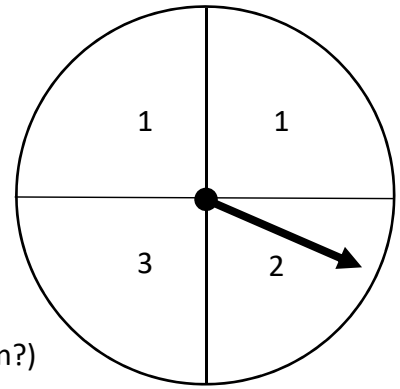
**(a)** Two events  $A$  and  $B$  are such that  $P(A) = \frac{3}{4}$  and  $P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{2}$ .

**(i)** Find  $P(B|A)$ . Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

**(ii)**  $P(A \cup B) = \frac{11}{12}$ . Investigate if the events  $A$  and  $B$  are independent.

Conclusion: \_\_\_\_\_

(b) A spinner consists of 4 segments, as shown.  
Each segment is equally likely to be landed on.  
Liam, Sorcha and Lee play a game in which the spinner  
is spun twice and the numbers landed on are added together.  
The result is divided by 3 and the remainder is recorded.



If the remainder is 0 then Liam wins the game.  
If the remainder is 1 then Sorcha wins the game.  
If the remainder is 2 then Lee wins the game.

Is this a fair game? (i.e. Are all 3 participants equally likely to win?)  
Justify your answer by relevant calculations.

Fair Game (Yes / No):	
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